Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20515

July 12, 2022

The Honorable Joseph R. Biden President of the United States The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, DC 20500

Dear President Biden,

As members of the bicameral Abraham Accords Caucuses, we write to ask you to use your forthcoming trip to Israel and the Middle East to build on your Administration's support for the peace and normalization agreements between Israel and the United Arab Emirates, Bahrain, Sudan, and Morocco. In less than two years, the Abraham Accords have already transformed the region: enhancing Israel's security and acceptance, creating economic opportunities for Arab states, advancing American leadership in the Middle East, deepening security cooperation between the United States and CENTCOM partners, and promoting interfaith and intercultural dialogue. The lives and aspirations of the people in the region have been elevated by the accords, and we believe the future prospects are boundless. The Middle East, a region for too long defined by animosity and conflict, has seen great cooperation among the Abraham Accords countries, and we look forward to continuing our work together to ensure these partnerships continue to prosper and to help expand normalization with Israel to other countries.

While we celebrate these historic efforts, we also want to convey our disappointment and concern about the recently enacted Iraqi law that broadens the crime of normalizing relations with Israel. The "Criminalizing Normalization and Establishment of Relations with the Zionist Entity Law", passed the Iraqi Parliament on May 26, 2022, with 275 lawmakers voting in favor. Iraq is an important and valued security partner. Nevertheless, this law jeopardizes freedom of expression, promotes an environment of antisemitism, and could deter other states that have yet to normalize relations with Israel. We were disheartened by the support this law received and appreciate your Administration's condemnation of this measure, which does nothing to advance the cause of peace in the Middle East.

As you embark on travel to the Middle East later this month, we respectfully encourage you to raise Iraq's antinormalization law during your visits with foreign leaders and make clear the United States' resolute condemnation. We also support your efforts during your trip to strengthen the existing Abraham Accords agreements and expand the agreements to additional countries. We appreciate your continued support of efforts that advance peace in the Middle East and hope you will place continued normalization of relations with Israel at the forefront of your agenda this month.

Sincerely,

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Jacky Rosen United States Senator Bradley Scott Schneider Member of Congress

United States Senator

Cathy McMorris Rodgers

Member of Congress

Cory A. Booker **United States Senator**

Member of Congress

Charles E. Grassley **United States Senator**

Member of Congress

United States Senator

Member of Congress

Tim Scott

United States Senator

Brian Fitzpatrick
Member of Congress

Amy Klobuchar

United States Senator

Kathleen M. Rice

Member of Congress

Michael F. Bennet

United States Senator

Steve Cohen

Member of Congress

Jake Auchincloss

Member of Congress

Don Bacon

Member of Congress

Stephanie Murphy

Member of Congress

Lisa C. McClain

Member of Congress

Ritchie Torres

Member of Congress

Mariannette Miller-Meeks, M.D.

Member of Congress

Josh Gottheimer

Member of Congress

Jackie Walorski

Member of Congress